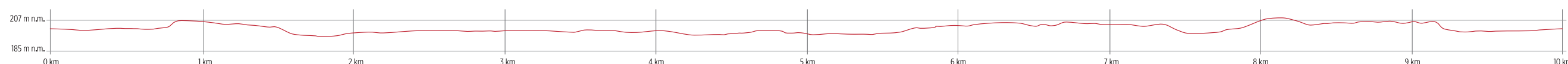
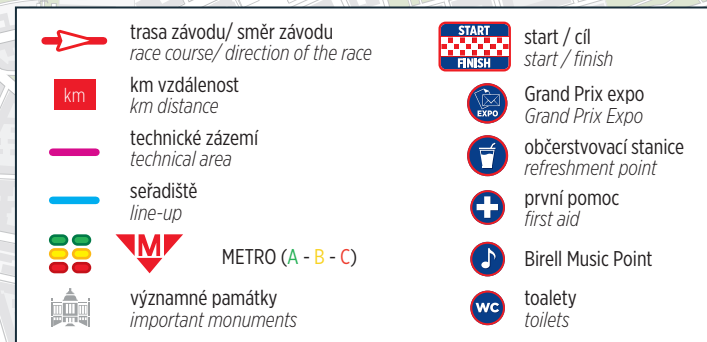




Republiky square



MAPY.CZ